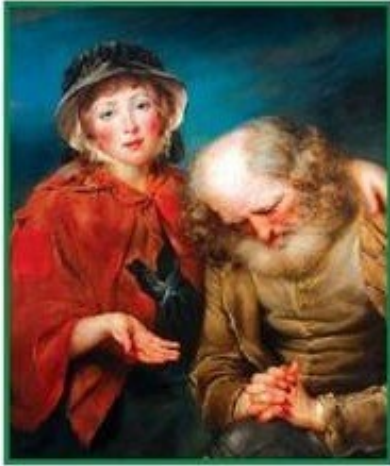


POVERTY, GENDER AND  
LIFE-CYCLE UNDER  
THE ENGLISH POOR LAW  
1760-1834



Samantha Williams

STUDIES IN HISTORY

# Poverty, Gender and Life-Cycle under the English Poor Law, 1760- 1834

Samantha Williams



Social welfare, increasingly extensive during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, was by the first third of the nineteenth under considerable, and growing, pressure, during a crisis period when levels of poverty soared. This book examines the poor and their families during these final decades of the old Poor Law. It takes as a case study the lived experience of poor families in two Bedfordshire communities, Campton and Shefford, and contrasts it with the perspectives of other participants in parish politics, from the magistracy to the vestry, and from overseers to village ratepayers. It explores the problem of rising unemployment, the provision of parish make-work schemes, charitable provision and the wider makeshift economy, together with the attitudes of the ratepayers. That gender and life-cycle were crucial features of poverty is demonstrated: the lone mother and her dependent children and the elderly dominated the relief rolls. Poor relief might have been relatively generous but it was not pervasive - child allowances, in particular, were restricted in duration and value - and it by no means approximated to the income of other labouring families. Poor families must either have had access to additional resources, or led meagre lives. Samantha Williams is a her have had access to additional resources, or led meagre lives. Samantha Williams is a university lecturer in local and regional history at the I

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